**SPERC factsheet – *Water Treatment Chemicals – Wide dispersive use (Solvent-borne)***

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| **General Information** | |
| **Title of Specific ERC** | Water Treatment Chemicals (wide dispersive use): solvent-borne |
| **Applicable ERC** | 8f – Wide dispersive outdoor use, inclusion in matrix |
| **Responsible** | ESIG/ESVOC |
| **Version** | V1 |
| **Code** | ESVOC 8.22b.v1  ESVOC 8.22c.v1 |
| **Scope** | Covers the use of the substance for the treatment of water in open and closed systems.  *Substance Domain*: Applicable to petroleum substances (e.g., aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) and petrochemicals (e.g., ketones, alcohols, acetates, glycols, glycol ethers, and glycol ether acetates).  *Size of installation:* Applicable to professional and consumer use with an assumed use rate of 0.004 kg/d  *Processing conditions:* assume disposal via wastewater |
| **Coverage** | Professional Uses (Process Categories): 1 (use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure), 2 (use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure), 3 (use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)), 4 (use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises), 8a (transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities), 8b (transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities), 13 (treatment of articles by dipping and pouring).  Consumer Uses (Product Categories): 36 Water softeners, 37 Water treatment chemicals |

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|  | **Characteristics of specific ERC** | **Type of Input Information** |
| **Operational Conditions** | Indoor use/outdoor use. Solvent-based process/product. Professional and consumer product use leading to emission of volatiles to air. Professional and consumer product use leading to disposal via the wastewater. |  |
| **Obligatory onsite RMMs** | None assumed |  |
| **Substance Use Rate** | 0.004 kg/d | Based on typical solvent release to water from use as carriers in organic flocculants1 |
| **Days Emitting** | 365 days/year | Default approach of the REACH guidance1 |
| **Environmental Parameters for Fate Calculation** | Assumed dilution factor in freshwater is 10. For marine assessments an additional tenfold dilution is assumed, i.e., dilution factor in marine water = 100. | ERC default settings2 |

1OECD Series on Emission Scenario Documents, Number 4. June 2004. Emission Scenario Document on Water Treatment Chemicals.

<http://www.oecd.org/document/55/0,3746,en_2649_34379_47582135_1_1_1_1,00.html>

2ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment, Chapter R.16: Environmental Exposure Estimation, Section R.16.6.3

<http://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/17224/information_requirements_r16_en.pdf>

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|  | **Characteristics of Specific ERC** | | **Justification** |
| **Emission Fractions** | ***To Air*** | 0.01 | 100% of substance is assumed to be released to the environment. Use of ERC8a and ERC8b defaults3, with compartment allocation based on professional judgement and mass conservation. |
| ***To Municipal Wastewater/Sewer/ Water courses*** | 0.99 | 100% of substance is assumed to be released to the environment. Use of ERC8a and ERC8b defaults3, with compartment allocation based on professional judgement and mass conservation. |
| ***To Soil*** | 0 | 100% of substance is assumed to be released to the environment. Use of ERC8a and ERC8b defaults3, with compartment allocation based on professional judgement and mass conservation. |

3ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment, Chapter R.16: Environmental Exposure Estimation, Appendix R.16-1 Environmental Release Categories

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|  | **Type of RMM** | **Typical Efficiency** |
| **Appropriate Risk Management Measures (RMM) that may be used to achieve required emission reduction** | ***Air*** | |
| *Local/Onsite Technology* | Professional and Consumer product use with limited or no technical control of emission. |
| ***Water*** | |
| *Offsite Technology*  Municipal wastewater treatment plant | The removal efficiency of a sewage treatment plant can be estimated. The standard estimation is via the SimpleTreat module of EUSES or ECETOC TRA.  \*Specific substance efficiency calculated via SimpleTreat and is assumed to represent default removal efficiency. |
| *Local/Onsite Technology* | Professional and Consumer product use with limited or no technical control of emission. |

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| **Safe Use** |
| **Communication in SDS**  The REACH registrant establishes a set of standard conditions of safe use for a substance (for wide dispersive use of a solvent-borne processing aid) by adopting the conditions specified in this SPERC and recommending a Required Removal Efficiency (RRE) for adequate risk reduction. If RRE = 0, wastewater emission controls (beyond those specified by the operational conditions) are not required to ensure safe use of the substance. If > 0, the RRE may be achieved via offsite municipal sewage treatment (providing substance removal efficiency, REOffsite).  Removal efficiency requirements, as dictated by the assumed operating conditions, are documented in the Chemical Safety Report and communicated in the Safety Data Sheet. All other parameters underlying a substance exposure scenario based on the SPERC ‘Water treatment chemicals – wide dispersive use (solvent-borne)’ are implicitly referred to via the reference to this SPERC.  **Scaling**  Not applicable for wide dispersive uses. |

### ESVOC 8.22.b-c.v1

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| **Determinant Label** | **Quali-/ Quanti-tative** | **Value** | **Description of Value** | **Exposure route** | **Use conditions worker** | **Use condition consumer** | **Standard Phrase** |
| Indoor/Outdoor use | Qual | Covers Indoor and Outdoor use |  | Air/ water/ soil | e-w-3 | e-c-4 | Same as “value” |
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