**SPERC factsheet – *Use in Cleaning Agents – Professional (Solvent-borne)***

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| **General Information** | |
| **Title of Specific ERC** | Use in Cleaning Agents (professional): solvent-borne |
| **Applicable ERC** | 8a – Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids, open; 8d – Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids, open |
| **Responsible** | ESIG/ESVOC |
| **Version** | V1 |
| **Code** | ESVOC 8.4b.v1 |
| **Scope** | Covers the use as a component of cleaning products including pouring/unloading from drums or containers; and exposures during mixing/diluting in the preparatory phase and cleaning activities (including spraying, brushing, dipping, wiping automated and by hand).  *Substance Domain*: Applicable to petroleum substances (e.g., aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons) and petrochemicals (e.g., ketones, alcohols, acetates, glycols, glycol ethers, and glycol ether acetates).  *Size of installation*: Applicable to professional use with an assumed use rate of 0.05% of regional tonnage  *Processing conditions*: Assumes some disposal via wastewater |
| **Coverage** | Professional Uses (Process Categories): 1 (use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure), 2 (use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure), 3 (use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)), 4 (use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises), 8a (transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities), 8b (transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities), 10 (roller application or brushing), 11 (non-industrial spraying), 13 (treatment of articles by dipping and pouring). |

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|  | **Characteristics of specific ERC** | **Type of Input Information** |
| **Operational Conditions** | Indoor use/outdoor use. Solvent-based process/product. Professional product use leading to emission of volatiles to air. Professional product use leading to disposal via the wastewater. |  |
| **Obligatory onsite RMMs** | None assumed |  |
| **Substance Use Rate** | 0.05% (no geographical or temporal peaks in use) of Regional Tonnage based on default standard town population of 10000 inhabitants. | Default approach of the REACH guidance1 |
| **Days Emitting** | 365 days/year | Default approach of the REACH guidance1 |
| **Environmental Parameters for Fate Calculation** | Assumed dilution factor in freshwater is 10. For marine assessments an additional tenfold dilution is assumed, i.e., dilution factor in marine water = 100. | ERC default settings2 |

1ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment, Chapter R.16: Environmental Exposure Estimation, Section R.16.3.2

2ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment, Chapter R.16: Environmental Exposure Estimation, Section R.16.6.3

<http://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/17224/information_requirements_r16_en.pdf>

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|  | **Characteristics of Specific ERC** | | **Justification** |
| **Emission Fractions** | ***To Air*** | 0.02 | Solvent Emissions Directive: Professional dry cleaning operations3. |
| ***To Municipal Wastewater/Sewer/ Water courses*** | 0.000001 | USEPA (1988)4 |
| ***To Soil*** | 0 | USEPA (1988)4 |

3EU Solvent Emissions Directive. Council Directive 1999/13/EC of March 11, 1999 on the limitation of emissions of volatile organic compounds due to the use of organic solvents in certain activities and installations OJL85-ppl-22.

4USEPA (1988) Cleaner Technologies Substitute Assessment: Professional Fabricare Processes, Chapter 4. Release and Exposure, 50pp., EPA 744-B-98-001.

<http://www.epa.gov/dfe/pubs/garment/ctsa/sumfctsa.htm>

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|  | **Type of RMM** | **Typical Efficiency** |
| **Appropriate Risk Management Measures (RMM) that may be used to achieve required emission reduction** | ***Air*** | |
| *Local/Onsite Technology* | Professional product use with limited or no technical control of emission. |
| ***Water*** | |
| *Offsite Technology*  Municipal wastewater treatment plant | The removal efficiency of a sewage treatment plant can be estimated. The standard estimation is via the SimpleTreat module of EUSES or ECETOC TRA.  \*Specific substance efficiency calculated via SimpleTreat and is assumed to represent default removal efficiency. |
| *Local/Onsite Technology* | Professional product use with limited or no technical control of emission. |

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| **Safe Use** |
| **Communication in SDS**  The REACH registrant establishes a set of standard conditions of safe use for a substance (for wide dispersive use of a solvent-borne processing aid) by adopting the conditions specified in this SPERC and recommending a Required Removal Efficiency (RRE) for adequate risk reduction. If RRE = 0, wastewater emission controls (beyond those specified by the operational conditions) are not required to ensure safe use of the substance. If > 0, the RRE may be achieved via offsite municipal sewage treatment (providing substance removal efficiency, REOffsite).  Removal efficiency requirements, as dictated by the assumed operating conditions, are documented in the Chemical Safety Report and communicated in the Safety Data Sheet. All other parameters underlying a substance exposure scenario based on the SPERC ‘Use in cleaning agents – professional (solvent-borne)’ are implicitly referred to via the reference to this SPERC.  **Scaling**  Not applicable for wide dispersive uses. |

### ESVOC 8.4b.v1

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| **Determinant Label** | **Quali-/ Quanti-tative** | **Value** | **Description of Value** | **Exposure route** | **Use conditions worker** | **Use condition consumer** | **Standard Phrase** |
| Indoor/Outdoor use | Qual | Covers Indoor and Outdoor use |  | Air/ water/ soil | e-w-3 | e-c-4 | Same as “value” |
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